



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МИШИНА

Имя: ДАРЬЯ

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КЕМЕРОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





вариант 1.

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serving
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas* says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters** do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I^{xxx} do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

* The word "Thomas" is less stressed than other underlined words, but for (#) me it's vital to say, that the name is also highlighted in the speech.

** The word "TED-sters" seems to me to be also stressed. Perhaps it's because of a pause (#) before it. Maybe it's (#) just a beginning of the sentence, which is highlighted by a speaking man

xxx The word "I" is less stressed, but also highlighted.





Task 1.0

1. "I would pay someone to do what I do." (Em)

Answer: The sentence with stressed "pay" would mean an ~~emph~~ emotional, but not ~~so~~ serious statement. A speaker doesn't really mean it.

2. "I would ~~pay~~ someone to do what I do."

Answer: The statement with highlighted "would" is more serious and less emotional, then the one with highlighted "pay".

3. The emotional speech absorbs audience more. We ^{even} ~~can~~ hear laugh and clapping.

The monotonous speech is unpleasant and boring.

Task 2

1. I was a persistent boy. That persistence made me to want more and more after each completed goal. I was able to learn programming by myself, right? Then I can do everything by myself! I was just hardworking and patient.

2. Once I realized that my family, that always supports me, is more important than anything else. I have that useful skill of





time-management, even though I had problems with it earlier. Just start planning your day and pay attention to health!

3. My family is the main motivator! As I already said, they always support me! Also my achievements show me that the Earth needs many innovations. It's a sigh to create more useful things for humanity

4. Space has always been such a mysterious part of our world. I was a little boy, interested in it. Now I grown up, so... why not? Modern technologies should help us to study the space.

5. The answer is obvious! You just have to be a professional. I was working with great talented people with outstanding minds. We created a good team and worked in the union. Our determination and desire helped us!

6. The biggest difficulty is always to start something. Especially if you have a lot of hate from the public, saying that everything I do is useless. But I was studying all the humanity problems, everything we need and was sure, that everything I create is necessary. Be selfconfident!

Task 3.





1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

Answer: "To focus" is used to highlight the meaning of that sentence, like there were a ~~qua~~ question "what is essential to do?" "To focus"

2. Rarely one does see such dedication and commitment

Answer: Inversion is used to increase the significance of the word "rarely" and to give an opportunity to understand the sentence better

3
4. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

Answer: The third conditional is used here to highlight negative effect of some action on current situation

5. The author argues ~~for~~ persuasively that this ~~global warming~~ article of global warming requires immediate action.

Answer: The events may not be happening now and the author said something long time ago, but his problem is still not ~~com~~ solved, so his need to solve the problem is still exist.

6. ~~The ~~auto~~ central role of the scientific~~





5. The role of ^{the} scientific ethics remains central in debate progress

Answer: "remains" is a verb, used in Present Simple. "Present Simple is used, when we talk about something that's in progress. Here: the scientific ethics has been the main thing for a long time, so we can use Present Simple to show the regular thing.

Task 5

1. M
2. D
3. E
4. A
5. L
6. C
7. K
8. B
9. G
10. F

1. Scientific Article is an article with terms and explanations of some effects or cases scientific. It has to explain something to reader. It can be a scientist or usual person

2. Political Speech is used by politicians to made others to do something what politicians want. "loud and noble" words are used to highlight





importance of the speech.

3. Spoken Anecdote is a funny story, told by someone to somebody. It can't be an official speech, it's just for fun.

4. Crime Thriller Novel has to absorb readers with its literature language and horror ~~anti~~ stories about criminals, killers, e.t.c. It can be read by anybody

5. Personal Diary Entry is written by somebody in his own diary. Usually they don't want to show their notes to anyone. Diary is created to split one's emotions on paper, to give an opportunity to analyze a day

6. Historical Documentary Script is a description of ~~some~~ really situations. Used in ~~books~~ school books and other official literature.

Examples from the task:

1. Scientific Article; there are terms („correlation“) and explanation of some topic.

2. Political Speech; the speaker want to make someone to believe in his speech, using words „great hope“, „brighter future“.

3. Spoken Anecdote; two speakers, maybe friends. One of them is telling a story, a funny story,





using the word of "unexpected event", like the question "guess what".

4. Crime Thriller Novel; here there are descriptions of nature, that is not friendly ("dark alley"). Also we can see some emotions & "fear".

5. Personal Diary Entry; Actually, we see how the author of 'that text' want to 'tell' some information of his day to diary.

6. Historical Documentary Script; There is a date ("in 1066") and some historical people ("William the Conqueror", "King Harold"). We can see the real situation, that was in past ("The Battle of Hastings").

Task B

1. Sentence 1

The sentence doesn't show the problem, while the next sentence is talking about "issues". What issues? Impact can be positive, but here it's unlogical.

Improved sentence: In recent years, fast food has become a controversial topic due to its ~~bad~~ ~~impact~~ ~~negat~~ negative ~~for~~ impact on health, society, and the environment.

2. Sentence 5

Banning fast food just can't solve the problem





as poor diets completely, because there are a lot of other factors, for example, someone can be allergic to some really healthy fruit.

Improved s.: Therefore, banning fast food would particularly ~~eliminate obesity~~ solve the problem of obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

3. Sentence 8.

No problem can be solved immediately, especially, if it's a problem of the world level. Moreover, packaging waste goes not only from fast food.

Improved s.: For example, eliminating fast food can ~~reduce~~ reduce a pollution and help to resolve major environmental issues.

4. Sentence 10

Firstly, ^{not} ~~that~~ all the advertisements of fast food are eye-catching and appealing. Secondly, marketing can't be the only ~~problem~~ cause of children's poor diets. I can say, that ~~support~~ people has more influence on kids, then advertisements.

Improved s.: Children, who see bright and eye-catching advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up





eating unhealthy food, which proves that market-
ing ~~has~~ can be to blame for poor diets

5. Sentence ???

Task 4

1. B.

After a long time, there was no injury signs on
Ann skin except of ~~some~~ few scars.

2. D

Every morning birds ~~dutttt~~ sings outside my
window and wakes me up

3. A

I have no idea where Chris was right

4. C

~~(I to)~~ When I lost my job, ~~I borrow~~ Jane
let me borrow an ear and ~~was so~~ ~~she~~
listened to me so patiently





5. D

~~It's~~ I guess, the rain is slowing down, so
let's catch the train now.

6. A

She hired a babysitter, who was with her daughter
in the evening

7. C

It was surprising that the machine began to work
again after ~~an~~ the engineer whacked it with a
hammer

8. C

The speech of the actress who won the Oscar, was
fascinating and showed her professionalism

9. B

The boy ~~blamed~~ put a blamed another one in ripping
his rubber off and, ~~yelled about it~~ yelling, told ~~at~~
teacher about it

10. C

